

Species List
New Harbour I

Birds

	Family groups	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	Status	Score	DAFOR
1	Bitterns and Herons	Ardeidae	Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	b	0	R
2	Bitterns and Herons	Ardeidae	Cattle Egret	<i>Bulbicus ibis</i>	b	4	F
3	Bitterns and Herons	Ardeidae	Green Heron	<i>Butorides virescens</i>	b	0	R
4	Bitterns and Herons	Ardeidae	Black-crowned Night-Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	b	0	R
5	Ibises and Spoonbills	Threskiornithidae	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	b	4	F
6	New World Vultures	Cathartidae	Turkey Vulture	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	b	1	O
7	Falcons & Caracaras	Falconidae	American Kestrel	<i>Falco sparverius</i>	b	2	O
8	Stilts and Avocets	Recurvirostrinae	Black-necked Stilt	<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	b	1	O
9	Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	b	1	O
10	Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	White-crowned Pigeon	<i>Columba leucocephala</i>	b	0	R
11	Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	Mourning Dove	<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	b	1	O
12	Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	Zenaida Dove	<i>Zenaida aurita</i>	b	1	O
13	Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	White-winged Dove	<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	b	1	O
14	Pigeons & Doves	Columbidae	Common Ground-Dove	<i>Columbina passerina jamaicensis</i>	bes	8	A
15	Parrots, Macaws & Allies	Psittacidae	Olive-throated Parakeet	<i>Aratinga nana nana</i>	bes	0	R
16	Cuckoos and Anis	Cuculidae	Mangrove Cuckoo	<i>Coccyzus minor nesiotes</i>	bes	2	O
17	Cuckoos and Anis	Cuculidae	Smooth-billed Ani	<i>Crotophaga ani</i>	b	5	F
18	Barn-Owls	Tytonidae	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>	b	4	F
19	Nightjars & Allies	Caprimulgidae	Antillean Nighthawk	<i>Chordeiles gundlachii</i>	bs	2	O
20	Swifts	Apodidae	Antillean Palm-Swift	<i>Tachornis phoenicobia</i>	b	0	R
21	Swifts	Apodidae	Black Swift	<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	b	1	O
22	Hummingbirds	Trochilidae	Red-billed Streamertail	<i>Trochilus polytmus</i>	be	1	O
23	Hummingbirds	Trochilidae	Vervain Hummingbird	<i>Mellisuga minima minima</i>	bes	1	O
24	Hummingbirds	Trochilidae	Mango Hummingbird	<i>Anthracothorax mango</i>	be	1	O
25	Woodpeckers & Allies	Picidae	Jamaican Woodpecker	<i>Melanerpes radiolatus</i>	be	0	R

26	Tyrant Flycatchers	Tyrannidae	Gray Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>	bs	2	O
27	Tyrant Flycatchers	Tyrannidae	Loggerhead Kingbird	<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus jamaicensis</i>	bes	4	F
28	Mockingbirds & Thrashers	Mimidae	Northern Mockingbird	<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>	b	9	D
29	Vireos & Allies	Vireonidae	Black-whiskered Vireo	<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>	bs	1	O
30	Bananaquits	Emberizidae	Bananaquit	<i>Coereba flaveola flaveola</i>	bes	0	R
31	Grassquits	Emberizidae	Yellow-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris olivacea</i>	b	4	F
32	Grassquits	Emberizidae	Black-faced Grassquit	<i>Tiaris bicolor</i>	b	1	O
33	Emberizids	Emberizidae	Grasshopper Sparrow	<i>Ammodramus savannarum savannarum</i>	bes	7	A
34	Emberizids	Emberizidae	Greater Antillean Grackle	<i>Quiscalus niger</i>	bes	3	O
35	Emberizids	Emberizidae	Shiny Cowbird	<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>	b	1	O
36	Emberizids	Emberizidae	Jamaican Oriole	<i>Icterus leucopteryx leucopteryx</i>	bes	0	R

Classification based on H. Raffaele "Birds of the West Indies."

Status according to Downer and Sutton "Birds of Jamaica."

Note Score determined by numbers of points where each species occurs

Key

b=breeding species
be=jamaican endemic species
bes=Jamaican endemic sub-species
bs=summers and breeds

Abundance

Very common - seen/heard at >50% of observation points in suitable habitat
Common - seen/heard at 25-50 of observation points in suitable habitats
Locally common - found at >50% of points but habitat type very restricted in area
Uncommon - seen/heard at <25% of points in suitable habitats

D Dominant 9+
A Abundant 6+
F Frequent 4+
O Occasional 1+
R Rare 0

Butterflies

Common Name	Scientific Name
Apricot Sulphur	<i>Phoebis argante comstocki</i>
Julia	<i>Dryas julia iulia delila</i>
Jamaican Sulphur	<i>Eurema nise</i>
Tropical Silverspot	<i>Dione vanillae insularis</i>
Giant Antillean White	<i>Ascia josephina paramaryllis</i>
Jamaican Long-tailed Skipper	<i>Chioides catillus churchi</i>
The Monarch	<i>Danaus plexippus</i>
Antillean Malachite	<i>Siproeta stelenes stelenes</i>
West Indian Buckeye	<i>Precis evarete zonalis</i>
	<i>Heliconius charitonius simulator</i>
Jamaican Zebra	
Jamaican White Peacock	<i>Anartia jatrophae jamaicensis</i>
Tropical Checkered skipper	<i>Pyrgus oilus</i>
Dirce	<i>Colobura dirce</i>
Dorcas	<i>Mestra dorcas</i>
Cloudless Sulphur	<i>Phoebis senae senae</i>
Little Blue	<i>Hemiargus spp.</i>
Jamaican Albatros	<i>Appias drusilla jacksoni</i>

Plants

	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	Growth habit	Provenance	DAFOR
1	Acanthaceae	Asystasia	<i>Asystasia gangetica</i>	Scrambler	Introduced	O
1	Acanthaceae		<i>Blechnum pyramidatum</i>	Herb	Introduced	O
1	Acanthaceae	Duppy Gun	<i>Ruellia tuberosa</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Acanthaceae	White Nightshade	<i>Thunbergia fragrans</i>	Vine	Introduced	O
1	Amaranthaceae	Devil's horse whip	<i>Achyranthes indica</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Amaranthaceae	Crab With	<i>Alternanthera ficoidea</i>	Herb	Native	R
1	Amaranthaceae	Calaloo	<i>Amaranthus viridis</i>	Herb	Introduced	R
1	Anacardiaceae	Cashew	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>	Tree	Native	R
1	Anacardiaceae	Mango	<i>Mangifera indica</i>	Large tree	Introduced	O
1	Anacardiaceae	June Plum, Jew Plum	<i>Spondias dulcis</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Anacardiaceae	Jamaican Plum	<i>Spondias purpurea</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Annonaceae	Sour Sop	<i>Annona muricata</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Annonaceae	Soursop	<i>Annona muricata</i>	Small tree	Introduced	R
1	Annonaceae	Sweet Sop	<i>Annona squamosa</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Annonaceae	Sweetsop	<i>Annona squamosa</i>	Small tree	Native	R
1	Apocynaceae	Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Herb	Introduced	R
1	Araceae	Coco	<i>Xanthosoma sagittifolium</i>	Herb	Introduced	R
1	Asclepiadaceae	Butterfly Bush	<i>Asclepias curassavica</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Bignoniaceae	Calabash	<i>Crescentia cujete</i>	Small tree	Native	R
1	Bignoniaceae	African Tulip	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>	Large tree	Introduced	R
1	Bignoniaceae	Yellow Poui	<i>Tabebuia rufescens</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Bignoniaceae	Torchwood	<i>Tecoma stans</i>	Shrub	Native	O
1	Boraginaceae	Duppy Cherry	<i>Cordia alba</i>	Tree	Introduced	O
1	Boraginaceae	Clammy Cherry	<i>Cordia collococca</i>	Tree	Native	R
1	Boraginaceae	Scorpionweed	<i>Heliotropium indicum</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Caesalpiniaceae	King of the forest	<i>Cassia alata</i>	Tree	Introduced	O
1	Caesalpiniaceae	Yellow Candlewood	<i>Cassia emarginata</i>	Shrub	Native	R
1	Caesalpiniaceae	Dandelion	<i>Cassia occidentalis</i>	Herb	Native	R
1	Caesalpiniaceae	Poinciana	<i>Delonix regia</i>	Large tree	Introduced	R
			<i>Haemotoxylum</i>			
1	Caesalpiniaceae	Logwood	<i>campechianum</i>	Small tree	Introduced	F
1	Capparaceae	Wild Caia	<i>Cleome viscosa</i>	Herb	Introduced	O
1	Caricaceae	Papaya, Papaw	<i>Carica papaya</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Combretaceae	Almond	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>	Large tree	Introduced	R
1	Commelinaceae	Water grass	<i>Commelina diffusa</i>	Herb	Native	R
1	Commelinaceae	Moses in the Cradle	<i>Rhoeo spathacea</i>	Herb	Introduced	R
1	Compositae	Spanish Needle	<i>Bidens pilosa</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Compositae	Cupids Shaving Brush	<i>Emilia javanica</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Compositae	Bitterbush	<i>Eupatorium villosum</i>	Shrub	Native	R
1	Compositae	Quacko Bush	<i>Mikania micrantha</i>	Vine	Native	O
1	Convolvulaceae	Dodder, Love Bush	<i>Cuscuta americana</i>	Vine	Native	O
1	Convolvulaceae		<i>Ipomoea spp.</i>	Herb		R
1	Convolvulaceae	Wild Potato, Wild Slip	<i>Ipomoea tiliacea</i>	Vine	Native	R
1	Cucurbitaceae	Cerasee	<i>Momordica charantia</i>	Vine		R
1	Cyperaceae		<i>Cyperus oxylepis</i>	Herb		R

1	Euphorbiaceae	Belly-ache bush	<i>Jatropha gossypifolia</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Euphorbiaceae	Castor Oil	<i>Ricinus communis</i>	Shrub	Introduced	O
1	Malpighiaceae	West Indian Cherry	<i>Malpighia puniceifolia</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Malvaceae		<i>Abutilon trisulcatum</i>	Herb		O
1	Malvaceae	Broomweed	<i>Sida acuta</i>	Herb	Native	F
1	Malvaceae		<i>Sida paniculata</i>	Herb		R
1	Mimosaceae	Wild Popanax	<i>Acacia tortuosa</i>	Small tree	Native	F
1	Mimosaceae	Lead Tree	<i>Leucaena leucocephala</i>	Small tree	Native	F
1	Mimosaceae	Shame-me-lady	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Mimosaceae	Wild Tamarind	<i>Pithecellobium arboreum</i>	Large tree	Native	O
		Privet, Bread & Cheese	<i>Pithecellobium unguis-cati</i>	Shrub	Native	R
1	Mimosaceae	Guango	<i>Samanea saman</i>	Large tree	Native	F
1	Moraceae	Breadfruit	<i>Artocarpus altilis</i>	Large tree	Introduced	R
1	Nyctaginaceae	Bougainvillea	<i>Bougainvillea glabra</i>	Shrub	Introduced	R
1	Palmae	Royal Palm	<i>Roystonea altissima</i>	Large tree	Endemic	R
1	Papilionaceae	Medina	<i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>	Herb		R
1	Papilionaceae	Rattleweed	<i>Crotalaria retusa</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Papilionaceae	Blue Rattleweed	<i>Crotalaria verrucosa</i>	Herb	Native	R
1	Papilionaceae	Quick Stick	<i>Gliricidia sepium</i>	Small tree	Introduced	O
1	Papilionaceae	Dogwood	<i>Piscidia piscipula</i>	Large tree	Native	R
1	Passifloraseae	Sweet Cup	<i>Passiflora maliformis</i>	Vine	Introduced	R
1	Phytolaccaceae	Guinea Hen Weed	<i>Petiveria alliacea</i>	Herb		O
1	Phytolaccaceae	Dogberry	<i>Rivina humilis</i>	Herb		O
1	Plumbaginaceae		<i>Plumbago scandens</i>	Herb		O
	Poaceae					
1	(Gramineae)	Seymour Grass	<i>Andropogon pertusus</i>	Herb	Native	F
	Poaceae					
1	(Gramineae)		<i>Chloris barbata</i>	Herb		O
	Poaceae	Bermuda/ bahama grass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>	Herb		A
	Poaceae					
1	(Gramineae)	African Star Grass	<i>Cynodon nlemfuensis</i>	Grass	Introduced	D
	Poaceae					
1	(Gramineae)	Yard grass	<i>Eleusine indica</i>	Herb		F
	Poaceae					
1	(Gramineae)	Guinea Grass	<i>Panicum maximum</i>	Grass	Introduced	F
	Poaceae					
1	(Gramineae)		<i>Sporobolus spp.</i>	Herb		O
1	Polygonaceae	Coralita	<i>Antogonon leptopus</i>	Vine	Introduced	F
1	Rhamnaceae	Coolie Plum	<i>Ziziphus mauritiana</i>	Tree	Introduced	F
1	Rubiceae	Button Weed	<i>Borreria laevis</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Rubiceae	Ixora	<i>Ixora coccinea</i>	Herb	Introduced	R
1	Rutaceae	Lime tree	<i>Citrus aurantifolia</i>		Introduced	R
1	Rutaceae	Orange tree	<i>Citrus sinensis</i>	Tree	Introduced	R
1	Sapindaceae	Ackee	<i>Blighia sapida</i>	Tree	Introduced	O
1	Sapindaceae	Guinep	<i>Melicoccus bijugatus</i>	Large tree	Introduced	R
1	Solanaceae	Susumber	<i>Solanum torvum</i>	Shrub	Native	R
1	Sterculiaceae	Bastard Cedar	<i>Guazuma ulmifolia</i>	Small tree	Native	F
1	Turneraceae	Ram Goat Dashalong	<i>Turnera ulmifolia</i>	Herb	Native	O
1	Verbenaceae	Lantana	<i>Lantana camara</i>	Shrub	Native	F
1	Verbenaceae		<i>Lantana reticulata</i>	Herb	Native	F

1	Verbenaceae	Clammy bur	<i>Priva lappulacea</i>	Herb		O
1	Verbenaceae	Vervine	<i>Stachytarpheta jamaicensis</i>	Herb	Native	F
1	Vitaceae	Sorrel vine	<i>Cissus trifolia</i>	Vine		O
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Migrants

Family groups	Family	Common Name	Scientific Name	Status
Wood Warblers	Emberizidae	Northern Parula	<i>Parula americana</i>	Uncommon
Wood Warblers	Parulidae	Black-throated Blue Warbler	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	Uncommon
Wood Warblers	Parulidae	Prairie Warbler	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	Uncommon
Wood Warblers	Parulidae	Palm Warbler	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	Locally common
Wood Warblers	Parulidae	American Redstart	<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>	Common
Wood Warblers	Parulidae	Northern Waterthrush	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	Uncommon